François Mosnier of Planet Tracker gives a macro-economic view of the potential loss for would-be investors in the deep sea mining industry.

Renewable energy expert, PhD chemist Benjamin Rupert on viable battery chemistry alternatives to the nickel- and cobalt-based lithium ion batteries widely in use.

Dan Kammen
UC Berkeley
On the insignificance of DSM minerals and the need for directed research on high-sustainability alternatives

Bobbi-Jo Dobush
The Ocean Foundation
On the myriad reasons that investment in deep sea mining carries a high level of risk

Martin Webeler
Environmental Justice Foundation
A circular economy is key to meeting our mineral demands.